

Практическая работа № 6

Тема: Экология. Охрана окружающей среды. Диалог этикетного характера; описание как форма монологического высказывания, тексты для чтения по изучаемой теме.

Цель: совершенствование навыков диалогической и монологической речи.

Содержание работы:

1. Прочитайте и переведите текст о решении экологических проблем.
2. Расставьте и запишите реплики в диалоге в правильном порядке.
3. Составить свое монологическое высказывание по теме, опираясь на текст и вопросы.

Exercise 1. Прочитайте и переведите текст.

Solving ecology problems

- Factories can clean their smoke.
- Cars and planes can be made so that their fumes do not pollute the environment.
- The dirty water from factories can be made clean. Sewage can be changed so that water is clean enough to use it again.
- The mountains can be covered with forests again if the cutting of trees is done with care. We must plant again where we have cut.
- There is no need to throw away things we do not need or do not want to use any more. We can recycle them and use again. Old newspapers can become new paper. Give your used clothes to organizations to help the needy.
- We can also learn not to litter. Don't dump litter in the seas, rivers or on the beaches.
When you hike leave the place clean. Always put rubbish in a rubbish bin.
- The energy saved from one recycled aluminum can will operate TV set for three hours. If you throw an aluminum can out it will litter the Earth up to 500 years. If you throw glass bottle you will litter the Earth forever.
- It takes 500,000 trees just to make the newspapers we read every Sunday. Save your family newspapers. Most paper thrown away in the office has printing on one side. So you can use the blank side for writing or drawing.
- Save water. If there is a leaky tap in your house fix it. It is better to water the garden in the coolest part of the day. If you water the garden in the middle of the day most of the water evaporates before it gets to the roots.
- Save electric power. Turn off the lights when you leave the room. Turn off the computer or TV when you don't use it.
- Close the door carefully when you enter or leave a building. Insulate your homes.
- Get full use of pencils and plastic pens before discarding.
- Place bird houses in your yard. Leave scraps or other food for birds. Don't disturb nesting sites. Watch but don't disturb wild animals.
- Never break trees and plants. Plant trees to create homes for birds, squirrels, other small animals. Don't cut wild flowers.
- Industry must be transferred to low and non-waste technologies.
- Pollution control systems must be developed.
- Green zones must be created.

Exercise 2. Диалогическое высказывание «Спасем нашу планету».

Спишите, расставив реплики в правильном порядке.

— Do you realize how important our environment today is?

— Well, to my mind, we should try. We should walk or cycle whenever possible.

— And we should also avoid dropping litter outside and buying packaged food, for example. Litter is a horrible problem for big cities.

— Yes. The air, the water and the ground are polluted with chemicals, poisonous gases and wastes. It's really dangerous for our health.

— I know there are a lot of serious and crucial problems in our modern world. And one of them is pollution.

— You are right. If people tried to walk or cycle instead of driving cars, the air would be much cleaner.

— Yes. Recycling saves trees and energy too. So we must save our planet rather than destroy it.

— If people took rubbish, bottles and paper to recycling centres, they would protect their environment from pollution.

— Besides, it kills so many animals, fishes and plants too. Do you think it is possible to save the Earth?

Exercise 3. Составьте монологическое высказывание об экологических проблемах используя вопросы и примерный текст-10 предложений

• **Опорные вопросы для написания монолога:**

1. Why people worry about environmental problems nowadays?
2. What the most serious problem of the place where you live is?
3. What young people can do to improve the ecological situation?
4. What your attitude to ecological problems is?

• **Опорный текст:**

«How we can improve the ecological situation»

(Как мы можем улучшить экологическую ситуацию)

I am going to give a talk about environmental problems...

Environmental problems are becoming more and more important today. People begin to understand that climate changes, acid rains, pollution, deforestation can threaten their lives and the future of the planet. That's why a lot of us really care about ecology.

As for my town, the main ecological problem in the place where I live is pollution. My town suffers from different kinds of pollution. To begin with, there is a lot of rubbish in the streets. Moreover, cars pollute the air and a lot of waste is dumped into the rivers.

In my opinion, young people can do a lot to improve the ecological situation if they become more active. They can join different local ecological projects. For example, they can plant trees and help to clean parks, forests and river banks.

I believe that environmental problems are of great importance nowadays and I am sure that young people can do a lot to improve the ecological situation of the Earth is getting warmer and this, in turn, affects the balance of nature.